

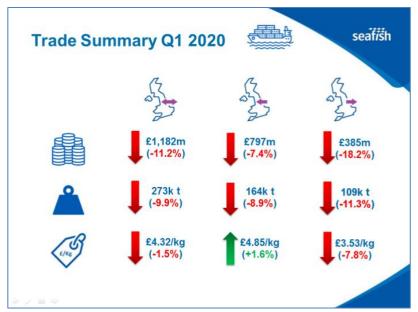
COVID-19 impact on seafood imports and exports

May 2020

This briefing provides a summary of the impact of COVID-19 on seafood trade from an import and export perspective. It will be updated when further information is available.

Summary

- Given the global nature of trade, varied lengths of the supply chains etc., it is impossible to predict how trade will be affected. Whilst the transportation of goods has been exempt from border closures, three key trading issues have been identified from seafood businesses:
 - The cancellation of orders, particularly countries in "lock down", because wholesalers / restaurants are closed.
 - Availability of ships and containers. Many are becoming delayed, redirected or even quarantined at borders around the world. This is leading to very expensive shipping costs.
 - Workforce availability in affected countries.
- These factors have affected trade and in the first quarter of 2020, the UK's total seafood trade has decreased in terms of value and volume, whilst the average £/kg has fallen: £1,182m (-11.2%), 273k t (-9.9%), £4.32/kg (-1.5%) respectively.
- The UK had stockpiles of frozen raw material from imported sources that helped ease some of those product flows. However species that are traded chilled, flown into the UK were most affected. Seafood import value and volume decreased, whilst the average price rose: £797m (-7.4%), 164k t (-8.9%), £4.85/kg (+1.6%) respectively.
- Hardest hit are exports, which directly impacts on UK fishers and traders. The overnight loss of major export routes has had an immediate stop on trade, particularly as much of this is chilled product with no immediate alternative exports routes available. Seafood exports have decreased across all measures: £385m (-18.2%), 109k t (-11.3%), £3.53/kg (-7.8%) respectively.





Seafood imports

Overall seafood imports have decreased value and volume, however a higher average £/kg was recorded: £797m (-7.4%), 164k t (-8.9%), £4.85/kg (+1.6%). This fall in imports occurred every month in Q1, whilst the average price per kg became lower level than last year in March.

Importing countries

The countries that imported the largest value of seafood into the UK were: Sweden, Iceland and China.

Four countries improved their value ranking >2 positions: Turkey, Sweden, Canada, and Ecuador. Whilst two countries lost >2 positions: France and Netherlands.

Import value and volume increased with six out of the top 20 countries. These were: Sweden, India, U.S.A., Ecuador, Canada, and Turkey. Whilst import value and volume decreased from Iceland, China, Faroe Islands, Germany, Denmark, Norway, Vietnam, Netherlands, Spain, France, Honduras, and Mauritius.

In comparison to last year, the countries that increased their value imports of seafood the most were: Sweden, Canada, Ecuador, Turkey, Bangladesh, U.S.A., India, and Poland.

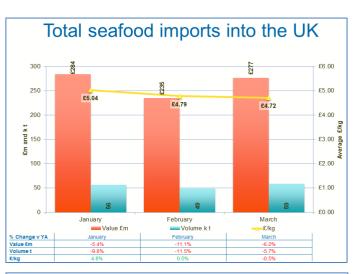
In contrast the countries that decreased their imports by value the most were: China, Faroe Islands, Germany, Vietnam, France, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands, Iceland, Mauritius, Spain, and Honduras.

Imported species

The species with the greatest import value remain salmon, cod and tuna. Two species improved their value ranking 2 positions: nephrops and scallops, whilst only crabs lost 2 positions.

Only salmon and nephrops increased their volume and value imports. The levels for the following species fell: cod, ww shrimps & prawns, p&p shrimps & prawns, haddock, pollack, mackerel, lobster, crabs, cw shrimps & prawns, plaice, herring, and monkfish.

In comparison to last year, the species that increased value imports the most were: salmon, nephrops, coley, and scallops. In contrast the species that decreased imports by value the most were: cod, tuna, haddock, ww shrimps & prawns, crabs, p&p shrimps & prawns, mackerel, cw shrimps & prawns, lobster, pollack, plaice, herring, and monkfish.



Top 20 countries importing seafood into the UK ranked by value

		2019	Q1			2020	0 Q1		1 3	% Change	
* Country	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg
Sweden	5	£54.9	9.7	£5.69	- 1	£81.2	14.8	£5.49	47.7%	53.1%	-3.5%
Iceland	1	£83.3	15.4	£5.42	2	£79.8	13.6	£5.89	-4.3%	-11.9%	8.7%
China	2	£70.4	18.6	£3.79	3	£55.2	15.0	£3.67	-21.6%	-19.2%	-3.1%
Faroe Islands	3	£68.0	11.9	£5.72	4	£53.5	8.9	£6.04	-21.3%	-25.6%	5.7%
Germany	4	£62.3	15.3	£4.06	5	£50.9	13.2	£3.85	-18.2%	-13.8%	-5.1%
Denmark	6	£54.4	12.4	£4.40	6	£47.5	10.4	£4.58	-12.7%	-16.1%	4.1%
Norway	7	£49.2	10.9	£4.50	7	£40.4	9.1	£4.43	-17.8%	-16.6%	-1.4%
Vietnam	8	£45.8	8.3	£5.50	8	£35.6	7.0	£5.11	-22.3%	-16.4%	-7.0%
India	10	£24.2	4.0	£6.09	9	£26.7	4.5	£5.90	10.2%	13.8%	-3.2%
Bangladesh	11	£22.3	2.3	£9.80	10	£25.5	2.2	£11.37	14.0%	-1.7%	16.0%
U.S.A.	12	£20.8	3.2	£6.59	11	£23.9	3.4	£6.99	14.5%	8.1%	5.9%
Netherlands	9	£29.0	6.9	£4.20	12	£22.2	4.7	£4.69	-23.5%	-31.6%	11.9%
Ecuador	17	£14.4	3.1	£4.63	13	£19.1	5.0	£3.82	33.3%	61.7%	-17.6%
Poland	16	£17.5	4.4	£3.99	14	£19.0	4.3	£4.44	8.3%	-2.7%	11.3%
Spain	14	£20.5	6.5	£3.17	15	£18.8	4.5	£4.17	-8.4%	-30.4%	31.6%
Canada	20	£12.1	1.3	£9.57	16	£17.0	1.7	£9.86	40.0%	35.8%	3.1%
Turkey	26	£9.2	1.3	£6.81	17	£12.5	2.3	£5.47	36.0%	69.5%	-19.7%
France	13	£20.8	3.3	£6.40	18	£11.2	1.6	£7.17	-46.1%	-51.9%	12.1%
Honduras	19	£12.5	1.3	£9.72	19	£11.0	1.2	£9.41	-12.6%	-9.7%	-3.2%
Mauritius	18	£13.6	3.8	£3.58	20	£10.9	3.2	£3.43	-19.5%	-16.0%	-4.2%
All Others		£155.1	36.6	£4.24		£135.0	33.7	£4.00	-13.0%	-7.8%	-5.7%
Grand Total		£860.6	180.3	£4.77		£796.8	164.3	£4.85	-7.4%	-8.9%	1.6%

Top species imported into the UK ranked by value

	2019 Q1			2020 Q1				% Change			
* Species	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg
Salmon	1	£166.4	24.7	£6.75	1	£185.0	28.2	£6.56	11.1%	14.4%	-2.8%
Cod	2	£148.7	28.4	£5.23	2	£124.3	23.2	£5.36	-16.4%	-18.3%	2.3%
Tuna	3	£105.9	25.4	£4.17	3	£91.3	25.5	£3.58	-13.8%	0.4%	-14.1%
WW Shrimps & Prawns	4	£87.1	10.5	£8.30	4	£82.8	9.9	£8.36	-4.9%	-5.6%	0.7%
P&P Shrimps & Prawns	5	£58.0	7.2	£8.02	5	£56.1	7.0	£8.04	-3.2%	-3.5%	0.3%
Haddock	6	£55.6	14.8	£3.75	6	£44.2	11.9	£3.71	-20.5%	-19.6%	-1.1%
Pollack	7	£22.1	8.9	£2.48	7	£21.1	7.3	£2.90	-4.8%	-18.5%	16.8%
Mackerel	8	£15.6	7.1	£2.21	8	£13.8	5.5	£2.50	-11.3%	-21.7%	13.3%
Lobster	10	£6.3	0.4	£15.30	9	£5.1	0.3	£16.31	-19.3%	-24.3%	6.6%
Scallops	12	£4.7	0.3	£15.53	10	£4.7	0.3	£15.81	0.8%	-1.0%	1.8%
Crabs	9	£6.7	8.0	£8.55	11	£4.3	0.5	£8.64	-35.6%	-36.2%	1.1%
CW Shrimps & Prawns	11	£5.2	0.9	£5.78	12	£3.5	0.6	£6.32	-32.5%	-38.3%	9.4%
Nephrops	15	£2.0	0.4	£4.78	13	£2.5	0.6	£4.19	21.1%	38.0%	-12.2%
Plaice	13	£3.0	0.7	£4.20	14	£2.4	0.6	£4.26	-18.6%	-19.7%	1.3%
Herring	14	£2.6	1.1	£2.44	15	£2.1	8.0	£2.67	-20.1%	-27.0%	9.5%
Monkfish	16	£1.7	0.5	£3.58	16	£1.5	0.4	£3.93	-11.4%	-19.2%	9.6%
Coley	17	£1.2	0.4	£2.63	17	£1.4	0.4	£3.15	16.4%	-2.9%	19.9%
All Others		£168.0	47.9	£3.51		£151.0	41.4	£3.65	-10.2%	-13.5%	3.9%
Grand Total		£860.6	180.3	£4.77		£796.8	164.3	£4.85	-7.4%	-8.9%	1.6%
		Key: * Spe	cies: value	& volume	increase,	value & volu	ume decline				



Key import species

Species	Overall performance (value, volume and average price per kg, including % changes)	Countries imports increased from (by order of value)	Countries imports decreased from (by order of value)
Salmon	£185.0m (+11.1%)	Sweden, Canada, Iceland, U.S.A.,	Faroe Islands, Lithuania, China, Irish
	28.2k t (+14.4%)	Poland, Norway, and Finland	Republic, Denmark, Chile, France,
	£6.56/kg (-2.8%)		Netherlands, Belgium, Germany,
			Switzerland, Portugal, and Thailand
Cod	£124.3m (-16.4%)	Greenland, Sweden, Poland, Faroe	China, Germany, Norway, Iceland,
	23.2k t (-18.3%)	Islands, and Latvia	France, Vietnam, Russia, Spain,
	£5.36/kg (+2.3%)		Denmark, Lithuania, Canada, Italy,
			Portugal, Irish Republic, and
			Netherlands
Tuna	£91.3m (-13.8%)	Ecuador, Spain, Peru, Vietnam,	Thailand, Mauritius, Portugal, France,
	25.5k t (+0.4%)	Indonesia, Irish Republic, Tunisia,	Maldives, Ghana, Seychelles, Papua
	£3.58/kg (-14.1%)	and Sri Lanka	New Guinea, Philippines, Germany,
			Netherlands, and Belgium
WW shrimps	£82.8m (-4.9%)	Bangladesh, Nicaragua, India,	Vietnam, Thailand, Netherlands,
and prawns	9.9k t (-5.6%)	Ecuador, Irish Republic, Argentina,	Denmark, Belgium, France, Senegal,
	£8.36/kg (+0.7%)	Indonesia, Germany, and Sri Lanka	Spain, Honduras, and China
P&P shrimps	£56.1m (-3.2%)	Vietnam, Iceland, France, Russia,	Denmark, Honduras, Norway,
and prawns	7.0k t (-3.5%)	Indonesia, Thailand, Bangladesh,	Germany, India, Canada, Netherlands,
	£8.04/kg (+0.3%)	Spain, U.S.A., and Italy	China, Burma, and Irish Republic
Haddock	£44.2m (-20.5%)	Sweden, Greenland, Russia, Latvia,	Iceland, Norway, China, Poland,
	11.9k t (-19.6%)	and Lithuania	France, Netherlands, Germany, Irish
	£3.71/kg (-1.1%)		Republic, Denmark, Faroe Islands,
	•		and Canada



Seafood exports

In quarter 1 of 2020 seafood exports decreased across all measures: £385m (-18.2%), 109k t (-11.3%), £3.53/kg (-7.8%). Despite a slowing decline of volume exports in March, value exports experienced a 33.6% fall as the average price per kg was 28.1% lower than last year.

Export destinations

The countries that received the largest value of seafood from the UK were: France, U.S.A., and Irish Republic. Six countries improved their value ranking >2 positions: Ukraine, Romania, Poland, Canada, Netherlands, and United Arab Emirates. Whilst four countries lost >2 positions: Taiwan, China, Japan, and Hong Kong.

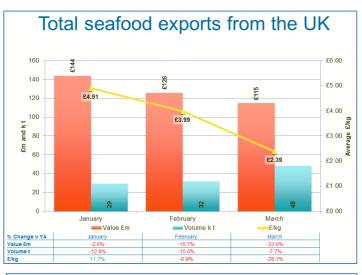
Export value and volume increased with six out of the top 20 countries. These were: Netherlands, Poland, Canada, Romania, Vietnam, and Ukraine. Whilst export value and volume decreased from France, Spain, Italy, Germany, China, Denmark, South Korea, Taiwan, Japan, and Hong Kong.

In comparison to last year, the countries that increased their value exports of seafood the most were: U.S.A., Poland, Canada, Romania, Ukraine, Belgium, United Arab Emirates, Netherlands, and Vietnam. In contrast the countries that decreased their exports by value the most were: China, France, Spain, Germany, Taiwan, Italy, Irish Republic, Denmark, Japan, South Korea, and Hong Kong.

Export species

The species with the greatest export value remain salmon, mackerel and nephrops. Only coley improved its ranking >2 positions, whilst p&p shrimps & prawns and herring lost >2 positions.

Coley, pollack, haddock, and plaice all increased their volume and value exports, whilst the export levels for the following species fell: salmon, nephrops, scallops, cod, crabs, ww shrimps & prawns, tuna, monkfish, lobster, p&p shrimps & prawns, herring, and cw shrimps & prawns.



Top 20 seafood export destinations from the UK ranked by value

		2019	Q1			202	% Change				
* Country	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg
France	1	£124.0	25.0	£4.96	- 1	£97.4	18.0	£5.42	-21.5%	-28.2%	9.4%
U.S.A.	2	£61.7	8.5	£7.28	2	£78.9	8.3	£9.53	27.9%	-2.4%	31.0%
Irish Republic	3	£45.2	21.6	£2.09	3	£39.2	27.2	£1.44	-13.4%	25.9%	-31.2%
Spain	5	£39.4	8.2	£4.79	4	£29.7	6.1	£4.84	-24.7%	-25.5%	1.1%
Netherlands	8	£18.8	13.1	£1.43	5	£19.0	14.2	£1.34	1.5%	8.7%	-6.7%
Italy	6	£26.8	4.8	£5.55	6	£18.7	3.6	£5.13	-30.3%	-24.5%	-7.6%
Germany	7	£19.3	5.2	£3.74	7	£10.2	1.8	£5.75	-47.4%	-65.8%	53.8%
China	4	£39.4	7.2	£5.46	8	£10.0	2.7	£3.64	-74.7%	-62.1%	-33.4%
Belgium	11	£9.1	1.3	£7.06	9	£9.6	1.1	£8.86	6.5%	-15.2%	25.6%
Poland	14	£4.6	1.5	£3.08	10	£9.5	2.8	£3.42	105.2%	84.8%	11.0%
Canada	15	£3.9	0.6	£7.11	11	£6.8	0.6	£11.94	73.1%	3.1%	67.8%
Denmark	10	£9.2	6.2	£1.50	12	£5.9	4.5	£1.30	-36.6%	-26.9%	-13.2%
South Korea	12	£7.0	1.0	£6.71	13	£4.7	0.5	£8.60	-33.0%	-47.7%	28.1%
United Arab Emirates	17	£3.1	0.4	£8.23	14	£3.5	0.2	£16.12	15.2%	-41.2%	96.0%
Taiwan	9	£12.2	1.7	£7.32	15	£3.3	0.4	£8.48	-72.8%	-76.5%	15.9%
Romania	23	£1.6	1.0	£1.57	16	£3.2	2.2	£1.47	93.4%	106.9%	-6.5%
Japan	13	£5.4	0.4	£14.13	17	£2.5	0.3	£8.02	-54.6%	-20.0%	-43.3%
Vietnam	20	£2.3	1.3	£1.80	18	£2.4	1.8	£1.33	3.4%	39.2%	-25.7%
Ukraine	34	£1.0	1.1	£0.91	19	£2.2	1.3	£1.64	114.8%	19.4%	79.8%
Hong Kong	16	£3.2	0.3	£10.64	20	£1.9	0.2	£11.61	-39.4%	-44.4%	9.1%
All Others		£32.9	12.6	£2.62		£26.4	11.2	£2.35	-19.9%	-10.6%	-10.4%
Grand Total		£470.2	122.9	£3,83		£384.8	109,1	£3.53	-18.2%	-11.3%	-7.8%

Top species exported from the UK ranked by value

		2019	9 Q1			202	0 Q1			% Change	
* Species	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value Rank	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg	Value £m	Volume k t	£/kg
Salmon	- 1	£195.0	29.9	£6.53	- 1	£169.0	22.1	£7.63	-13.4%	-25.8%	16.8%
Mackerel	2	£33.3	23.0	£1.44	2	£32.5	25.3	£1.29	-2.1%	9.7%	-10.8%
Nephrops	3	£25.1	3.3	£7.68	3	£17.1	2.2	£7.71	-31.6%	-31.8%	0.3%
Scallops	5	£18.3	1.5	£12.43	4	£13.6	1.2	£11.49	-26.1%	-20.0%	-7.6%
Cod	7	£13.8	3.4	£4.10	5	£11.2	2.5	£4.50	-18.4%	-25.7%	9.9%
Crabs	4	£19.3	2.7	£7.27	6	£10.0	1.7	£5.85	-48.0%	-35.3%	-19.6%
WW Shrimps & Prawns	6	£14.7	2.3	£6.52	7	£9.2	1.3	£7.24	-37.6%	-43.8%	11.0%
Tuna	8	£7.2	1.5	£4.79	8	£5.9	1.1	£5.38	-18.2%	-27.1%	12.3%
Monkfish	9	£6.0	0.8	£7.21	9	£5.1	0.8	£6.30	-13.9%	-1.4%	-12.7%
Coley	13	£4.3	1.8	£2.38	10	£4.7	1.9	£2.50	9.7%	4.8%	4.8%
Lobster	12	£5.3	0.2	£21.91	11	£3.6	0.1	£23.97	-32.9%	-38.7%	9.4%
Pollack	14	£2.4	0.7	£3.71	12	£3.2	0.9	£3.69	31.2%	32.1%	-0.7%
P&P Shrimps & Prawns	10	£5.9	0.9	£6.34	13	£2.7	0.4	£6.38	-54.0%	-54.3%	0.7%
Herring	11	£5.4	4.9	£1.10	14	£2.4	2.3	£1.03	-55.1%	-52.1%	-6.4%
Haddock	15	£1.2	0.4	£2.70	15	£1.3	0.5	£2.44	4.7%	15.6%	-9.4%
CW Shrimps & Prawns	16	£1.2	0.3	£4.28	16	£0.8	0.1	£6.30	-32.2%	-53.9%	47.2%
Plaice	17	£0.6	0.3	£2.16	17	£0.7	0.4	£2.08	16.4%	20.9%	-3.7%
All Others		£111.3	45.2	£2.46		£91.7	44.2	£2.08	-17.6%	-2.2%	-15.7%
Grand Total		£470.2	122.9	£3.83		£384.8	109.1	£3.53	-18.2%	-11.3%	-7.8%

In comparison to last year, the species that increased value exports the most were: pollack, coley, plaice, and haddock. The species that decreased exports by value the most were: salmon, crabs, nephrops, ww shrimps & prawns, scallops, p&p shrimps & prawns, herring, cod, lobster, tuna, monkfish, mackerel, and cw shrimps & prawns



Key export species

Species	Overall performance (total value, volume and average price per kg, including % changes)	Countries exports increased from (by order of value)	Countries exports decreased from (by order of value)
Salmon	£169.0m (-13.4%)	U.S.A., Poland, Canada, Belgium,	China, France, Taiwan, Japan,
	22.1k t (-25.8%)	Netherlands, Switzerland, Australia,	Germany, Denmark, Irish Republic,
	£7.63/kg (+16.8%)	and Philippines	Italy, United Arab Emirates, Estonia,
			Spain, and Luxembourg
Mackerel	£32.5m (-2.1%)	Netherlands, Romania, Poland,	France, Germany, China, Lithuania,
	25.3k t (+9.7%)	Ukraine, Egypt, Irish Republic, Italy,	Latvia, Bulgaria, Denmark, Norway,
	£1.29/kg (-10.8%)	Mauritius, Greece, and Australia	Vietnam, and Slovenia
Nephrops	£17.1m (-31.6%)	U.S.A., China, Denmark, Belgium,	Spain, Italy, France, Iceland, Irish
	2.2k t (-31.8%)	Austria, Hungary, Portugal,	Republic, Croatia, Japan,
	£7.71/kg (+0.3%)	Luxembourg, Cyprus, and United Arab Emirates	Netherlands, Germany, and Slovenia
Scallops	£13.6m (-26.1%)	Denmark, Non-EU Ships & Aircraft,	France, Italy, Germany, Irish Republic
•	1.2k t (-20.0%)	Iceland, Sweden, Greece, Cyprus, and	Spain, Netherlands, Portugal,
	£11.49/kg (-7.6%)	Poland	Belgium, Luxembourg, United Arab
	- , ,		Emirates, Croatia, Slovenia, and
			Latvia
Cod	£11.2m (-18.4%)	China, Australia, Belgium, United	Irish Republic, Spain, France, U.S.A.,
	2.5k t (-25.7%)	Arab Emirates, Singapore, Canada,	Netherlands, Cyprus, Germany,
	£4.50/kg (+9.9%)	and Finland	Denmark, Portugal, Malta, Italy, Hong
			Kong, and Czech Republic
Crab	£10.0m (-48.0%)	U.S.A., Netherlands, Taiwan, Greece,	Norway, China, France, Spain,
	1.7k t (-35.3%)	United Arab Emirates, Ukraine, Irish	Portugal, Hong Kong, Denmark, Italy,
	£5.85/kg (-19.6%)	Republic, Canada, Cyprus, Belgium,	Singapore, Norway, China, France,
		and Malaysia	Spain, Portugal, Hong Kong,
			Denmark, Italy, and Singapore
Monkfish	£5.1m (-13.9%)	Spain, Denmark, Faroe Islands,	France, Italy, Germany, Netherlands,
	0.8k t (-1.4%)	Croatia, Czech Republic, and	Irish Republic, Luxembourg,
	£6.30/kg (-12.7%)	Slovenia	Singapore, Belgium, Cyprus, Malta,
			United Arab Emirates, and Austria
Coley	£4.7m (+9.7%)	France, Spain, Cayman Islands, Hong	Denmark, Poland, Netherlands,
	1.9k t (+4.8%)	Kong, Thailand, and Cyprus	Belgium, Irish Republic, China, Italy,
	£2.50/kg (+4.8%)		Germany, Singapore, Lithuania,
			Luxembourg, Non-EU Ships &
			Aircraft, and Croatia
Lobster	£3.6m (-32.9%)	Norway, Sweden, Portugal, Hong	France, Spain, China, Belgium, Japar
	0.1k t (-38.7%)	Kong, Non-EU Ships & Aircraft,	Netherlands, Italy, Denmark, United
	£23.97/kg (+9.4%)	Luxembourg, Barbados, and	Arab Emirates, Greece, Croatia, and
		Germany	Irish Republic



UK / EU import and export summary

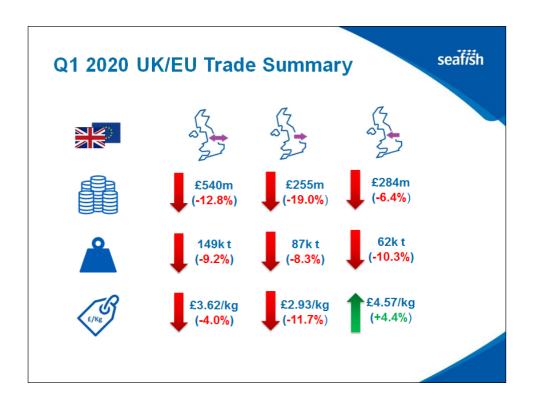
The UK's overall seafood trade with the EU decreased in Q1 2020 across all measures: £540m (-12.8%), 149k t (-9.2%). £3.62/kg (-4.0%)

Seafood imports into the UK from EU countries decreased volume and value, whilst the average price increased: £284m (-6.4%), 62k t (-10.3%), £4.57/kg (+4.4%)

- The EU countries that imported the largest value of seafood into the UK were Sweden, Germany, Denmark.
- The species with the greatest import value from the EU were salmon, tuna, and cod.

The EU remains the main destination for UK seafood exports, however levels fell across all measures: £255m (-19.0%), 87k t (-8.3%), £2.93/kg (-11.7%)

- The EU countries that receive the largest value of seafood exports from the UK are France, Irish Republic, and Spain.
- The species with the greatest export value are salmon, mackerel, and nephrops.





Further reading

The full Q1 import & export reports are available to download from our secure website here:

- Q1 2020 UK Seafood Import and Export Summary Provisional Data
- Q1 2020 UKEU Seafood Import and Export Summary Provisional Data

To understand the current Covid-19 situation worldwide, see the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control, https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/en/geographical-distribution-2019-ncov-cases

Data sources:

HMRC data via Business Trade Statistics

Data context:

- This HMRC trade data is provisional, and may be amended prior to their final publication in September.
- No traceability is implied to the country of origin or geographic catch area of the seafood i.e. the named country may be part of a complex distribution chain.
- The values quoted are based on Cost, Insurance and Freight (CIF) delivery terms value for imports to the UK and the Free on Board (FOB) delivery terms value for exports from the UK.
- The volumes quoted are based on the actual product weight of the "goods" themselves without any packaging.
- % figures represent the change against previous year unless stated otherwise.
- Historic data has been refreshed in line with the September 2016 coding applied to finalised annual data.
- All calculations in this report were performed on the source data which may include many decimal
 places. For presentation purposes, the data in this report has been rounded at the end to reduce decimal
 places as far as possible. Therefore, manual calculations may provide slightly different results to those
 shown; please contact Seafish for the source data if you require further information.

Key:

- kt = thousand tonnes
- YA = Year Ago
- Unless stated otherwise: green text = positive change v YA, red text = negative change v YA
- CW = Cold Water, P&P = Prepared & Preserved, WW = Warm Water

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